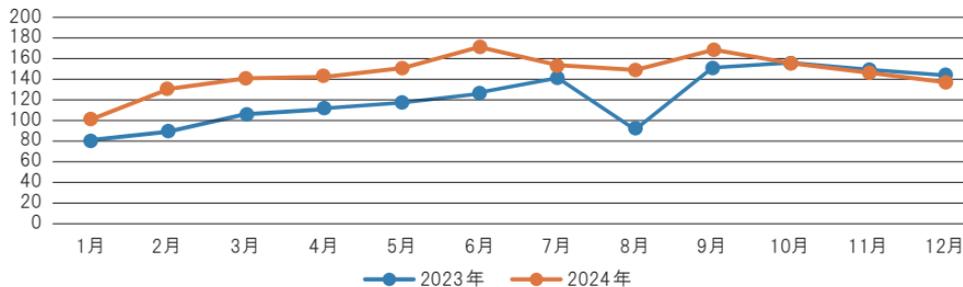
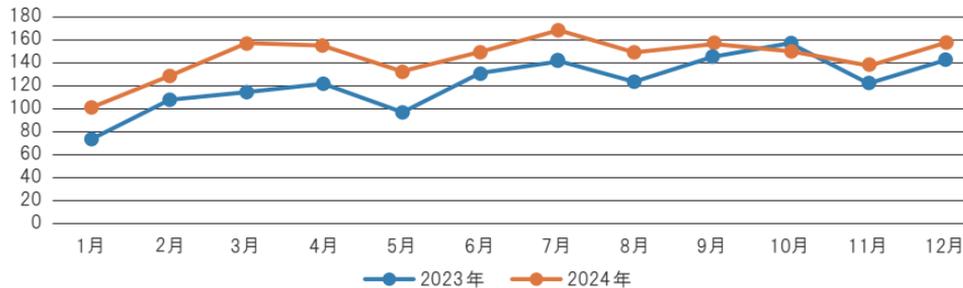


一戸建て



土地



マンション

